

HOLLOW VERBS FORM I–X

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Hollow verbs are verbs with و or ي as for verbs with the middle root ي. Forms II, root is و or ي. The gray row shows the their middle root consonant. In form I III, V, VI and IX are inflected as strong form for 1s past tense, applicable also to there are two different inflectional classes verbs. Forms IV, VII and X are inflected 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, and 3fpl past tense (i.e. for verbs with the middle root و and one the same regardless of whether the middle with the ending مت, مت, منا, تم, or ن).

X	IX	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I ي	I و b	I و a	
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ		اِسْتَلَّ		Past
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	Past 1s
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	Present
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	Irregular			maṣdar
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ			Act. part.
اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	اِسْتَلَّ	Pass. part.
استطاع	اسود	احتاج	انهار	تناول	تزوج	أراد	حاول	حول	عاش	نام	قال	Example

DEFECTIVE VERBS FORM I–X

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Defective verbs are verbs with *و* or *ي* as their third root consonant. In form I there are two inflectional classes for verbs with the final root *ي*, and one for verbs with the final root *و*. In forms II–X all defective verbs are inflected the same way regardless of whether the final root is *و* or *ي*, with the weak root appearing as ei-

ther *ي* or *ي*. The nunation *ـِ* in active participles and *maṣḍars* is replaced with *ي* when the word is definite and or construct state (e.g. قاضي بغداد). Passive participles with *ي* are traditionally described as having an ending *ـِ*. This is however rarely enunciated or produced in print. Defective form IX are unat-

tested in modern Arabic and very rare in Classical Arabic (see Wright's Grammar, vol.i, ¶59). The gray row shows the form for 1s past tense, applicable also to 2ms, 2fs, 1pl, 2mpl, and 3fpl past tense (i.e. with the ending *مت*, *مت*, *متنا*, or *متن*).

X	VIII	VII	VI	V	IV	III	II	I w	I y-b	I y-a	
اِسْتَأْنَى	اِسْتَأْنَى	اِسْتَأْنَى	تَأْتَى	تَأْتَى	أَتَى	سَأَى	سَأَى	سَأَى	سَأَى	سَأَى	Past
اِسْتَأْنَيْتُ	اِسْتَأْنَيْتُ	اِسْتَأْنَيْتُ	تَأْتَيْتُ	تَأْتَيْتُ	أَتَيْتُ	سَأَيْتُ	سَأَيْتُ	سَأَيْتُ	سَأَيْتُ	سَأَيْتُ	Past 1s
يَسْتَأْنِي	يَسْتَأْنِي	يَسْتَأْنِي	يَتَأْتَى	يَتَأْتَى	يَأْتِي	يَسْأَى	يَسْأَى	يَسْأَى	يَسْأَى	يَسْأَى	Present
اِسْتِئَاءٌ	اِسْتِئَاءٌ	اِسْتِئَاءٌ	تَأْتَاءٌ	تَأْتَاءٌ	اِسْتِئَاءٌ	مُسْتِئَاءٌ	تَأْتِيَةٌ	Irregular			<i>maṣḍar</i>
مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ	مُسْتَأْنٍ			Act. part.
مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	مُسْتَأْنَى	Pass. part.
استدعى	اشترى	انبعث	توالى	تمنى	أعطى	نادى	صلى	دعا	بقي	مشى	Example